

Sheep anti-human Thrombin

Whole IgG from Antiserum

10 mg

Product #: SAHT-IG

Lot #: XXXX

Expiry date: XXXX

Store at -10 to -20°C

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For Research Use Only.

Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Description of Thrombin

Thrombin (EC3.4.21.5, α -thrombin) is the product of proteolytic activation of the zymogen prothrombin. Human thrombin is a two-chain serine protease with a mass of 37 kDa. The active site is located within the heavy chain. Thrombin has a high specificity for certain arginine bonds in protein substrates. The primary substrate is fibrinogen which thrombin converts to fibrin through the cleavage of four arginyl-glycyl peptide bonds. Thrombin is also an important activator of platelets, factor XIII, Protein C and TAFI (Plasma procarboxypeptidase B). In a positive feedback mechanism, thrombin increases the rate of its own production by activation of factors VIII and V. The rate of thrombin production is subsequently limited indirectly through the activation of Protein C by thrombin, which then inactivates the activated cofactors VIII and V. The binding of thrombin to thrombomodulin on the cell surface dramatically alters thrombin's specificity, increasing its activity toward Protein C and TAFI, and decreasing its activity toward fibrinogen and activating cofactors VIII and V. In plasma, thrombin activity is inhibited primarily by antithrombin and to a lesser extent heparin cofactor II. The rate of inhibition by both of these inhibitors is profoundly increased in the presence of optimal concentrations of heparin. Other physiological inhibitors of thrombin in the absence of heparin include α_2 -macroglobulin and α_1 -antitrypsin¹⁻⁴.

REFERENCES and REVIEWS

1. Mann KG; Prothrombin and Thrombin; in Hemostasis and Thrombosis, 3rd Edition, eds. RW Colman, J Hirsh, VJ Marder and EW Salzman, pp. 184-199, J.B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia PA, USA, 1994.
2. Stubbs MT, Bode W; A Player of Many Parts: The Spotlight Falls on Thrombin's Structure; Thrombosis Research 69, pp 1-58, 1993.
3. Downing MW, Bloom JW, Mann KG; Comparison of the Inhibition of Thrombin by Three Plasma Protease Inhibitors; Biochemistry 17, pp 2649-2653, 1978.
4. Weitz JI, Hudoba M, Massel D, Maranganore J, Hirsh J; Clot-bound Thrombin is Protected from Inhibition by Heparin-ATIII but is Susceptible to -ATIII independent Inhibitors; J. Clin. Invest 86, pp 385-391, 1990.

Product Specifications

Description:

Vial containing XXXX ml of whole IgG representing approximately 1 ml of antiserum. Total protein is 10 mg.

Format:

Whole IgG, clear liquid.

Host Animal:

Sheep

Immunogen:

Thrombin prepared from purified human prothrombin, active site blocked with PPACK.

Concentration:

IgG concentration is XXXX mg/ml, determined by absorbance using an extinction coefficient ($E^{1\%}_{280}$) of 13.4.

Buffer:

10 mM HEPES, pH 7.4, 150 mM NaCl, 50% (v/v) glycerol.

Storage:

Store between -10 and -20°C. Product will become viscous but will not freeze. Avoid storage in frost-free freezers. Keep vial tightly capped. Allow product to warm to room temperature and gently mix before use.

Specificity:

This antibody is specific for thrombin (or prothrombin) as demonstrated by immunoelectrophoresis and ELISA.

Applications:

Suitable as a source of antibodies to human thrombin (and prothrombin).

Neutralizing activity:

Not determined

Species Cross Reactivity: (immunodiffusion vs. citrated plasma)

Human:	XXXX	Mouse:	XXXX	Rat:	XXXX
Rabbit:	XXXX	Pig:	XXXX	Dog:	XXXX

Related Products:

- Cat #: SAHT-AP Sheep anti-human Thrombin, affinity-purified IgG
- Cat #: SAHT-HRP Sheep anti-human Thrombin, peroxidase labelled IgG
- Cat #: SABT-IG Sheep anti-bovine Thrombin, whole IgG from antiserum
- Cat #: SABT-AP Sheep anti-bovine Thrombin, affinity-purified IgG
- Cat #: SABT-HRP Sheep anti-bovine Thrombin, peroxidase labelled IgG
- Cat #: SART-IG Sheep anti-rabbit Thrombin, whole IgG from antiserum
- Cat #: SART-AP Sheep anti-rabbit Thrombin, affinity-purified IgG
- Cat #: SART-HRP Sheep anti-rabbit Thrombin, peroxidase labelled IgG
- Cat #: TAT-EIA Antibody set for ELISA of thrombin-ATIII complexes
- Cat #: THCII-EIA Antibody set for ELISA of thrombin-HCII complexes
- Cat #: FII-DP Human plasma deficient in Prothrombin, immune depleted

Visit our site (www.affinitybiologicals.com) for details.

Limited Warranty: This product is warranted to perform in accordance with its labeling and literature. Affinity Biologicals Inc. disclaims any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for any other purposes, and in no event will Affinity Biologicals Inc. be liable for any consequential damages arising out of aforesaid express warranty.

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